

```

using namespace std;

class A {
private:
    int number;

public:
    A() {
        cout << "A()" << endl;
        number = 0;
    }
    A(int n) : A(n) {
        cout << "A(int n)" << endl;
        number = n;
    }
    ~A() { cout << "~A()" << endl; }
    virtual void foo(int x) {
        cout << "I am foo in A " << (x + number) << endl;
    }
    void bar() {
        cout << "I am bar in A " << (number) << endl;
    }
};

class C : public A {

public:
    C() { cout << "C()" << endl; }
    C(int n) { cout << "C(int n)" << endl; }
    ~C() { cout << "~C()" << endl; }
    void foo(int x) {
        cout << "I am foo in C" << endl;
    }
    void bar() {
        cout << "I am bar in C" << endl;
    }
};

class B : public A {

public:
    B() { cout << "B()" << endl; }
    B(int n) {
        cout << "B(int n)" << endl;
    }
    ~B() { cout << "~B()" << endl; }
    void foo(int x) {
        cout << "I am foo in B" << endl;
    }
    void bar() {
        cout << "I am bar in B" << endl;
    }
};

```

```

int main() {
    A* v1 = new B(6);
    cout<<endl;

    B v2;
    cout<<endl;

    A* v3 = new C(4);
    cout<<endl;

    C v4;
    cout<<endl;

    v1->foo(1);
    v1->bar();
    cout<<endl;

    v2.foo(1);
    v2.bar();
    cout<<endl;

    v3->foo(1);
    v3->bar();
    cout<<endl;

    v4.foo(1);
    v4.bar();
    cout<<endl;

    cout << "deleting v1" << endl;
    delete v1;
    cout << "deleting v3" << endl;
    delete v3;
    cout << "done deleting v3" << endl;

}
WHAT IS THE OUTPUT?

```

```

template <class K, class V> class TreeNode
{
public:
    TreeNode(K k, V v): key(k), value(v), left(0), right(0) {}

    K            key;
    V            value;
    TreeNode<K,V> *left;
    TreeNode<K,V> *right;
};

class tree_empty_exception {
};

template <class K, class V> class BinarySearchTree {
public:
    //
    // Purpose:
    //
    // Return the maximum value in the tree.
    //
    // Example:
    // if t is {3:56, 5:13, 28:19} getMaxVal returns 56
    // Throws:
    // tree_empty_exception if called on an empty tree
    //
    V getMaxVal() {
        // provide implementation
        // feel free to add private helper methods
    }
};

```

```

// Purpose:
//
// Return the key of the maximum value in the tree.
//
// Example:
// if t is {3:56, 5:13, 28:19} getKeyOfMaxVal returns 3
// Throws:
// tree_empty_exception if called on an empty tree
//
V getKeyOfMaxVal() {
    // provide implementation
    // feel free to add private helper methods
}

private:
    TreeNode<K,V> *root;
    unsigned int count;
};

```